

APPENDIX B
VE IDEA EVALUATION

**LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES**

VE IDEA NUMBER: E1

DESCRIPTION: Install gravity grit separator

EVALUATED BY: Sindt

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

Hydrocyclone (Krebs Engineering) separators

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Conventional gravity grit separator basin with circular grit collectors
Grit pumps
Locate basin in area of existing sludge dewatering basins
Relocate sludge dewatering basins

ADVANTAGES:

Better equipped to handle periodic very large grit loading
More effective at removing grit before it gets into main treatment plant
Reduction in maintenance associated with grit escaping into main treatment plant

DISADVANTAGES:

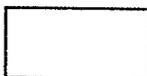
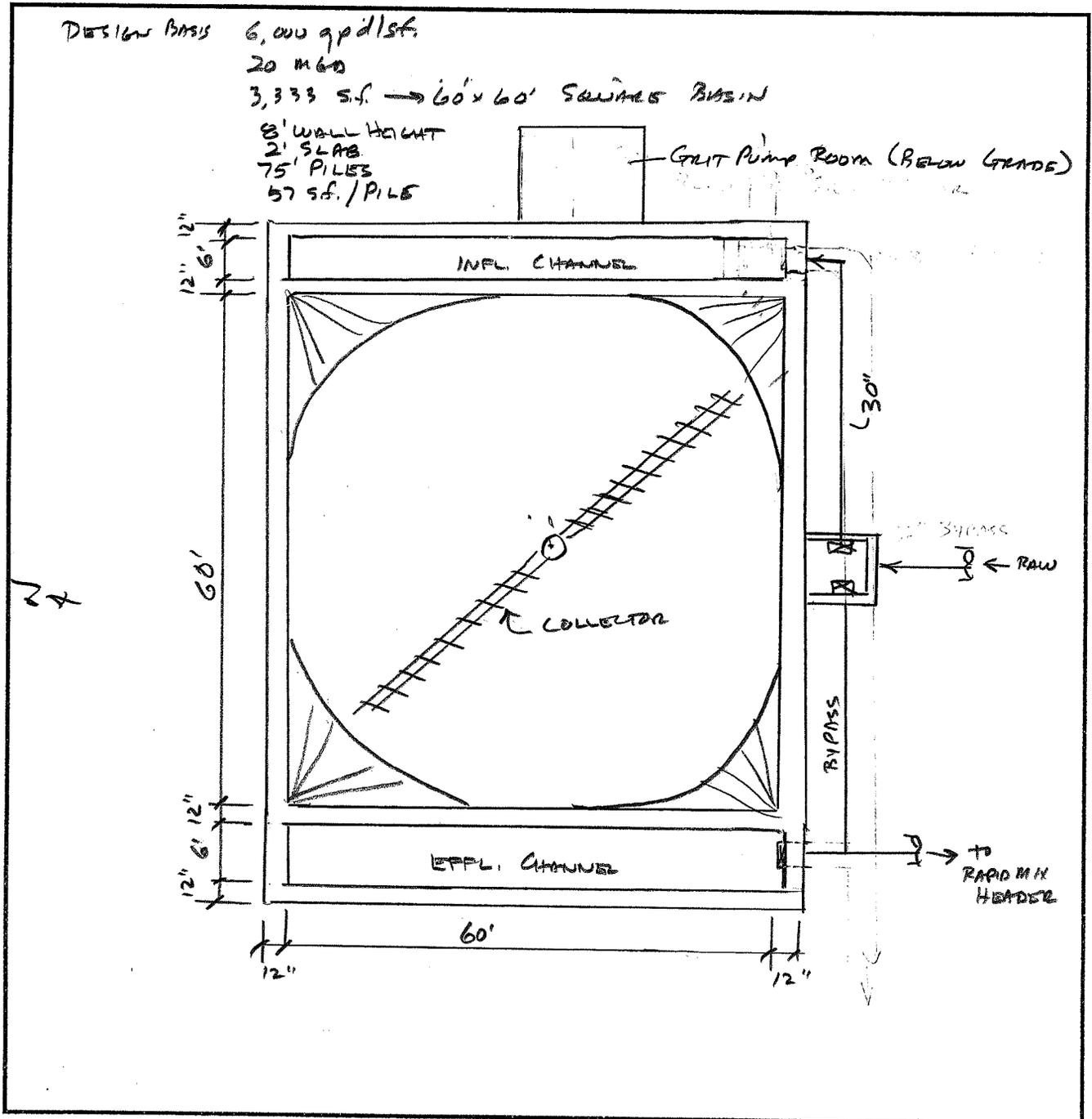
Increases capital cost
(Savings in operation and maintenance will offset some of the added capital but it is not possible to accurately estimate these savings and they are not shown below)

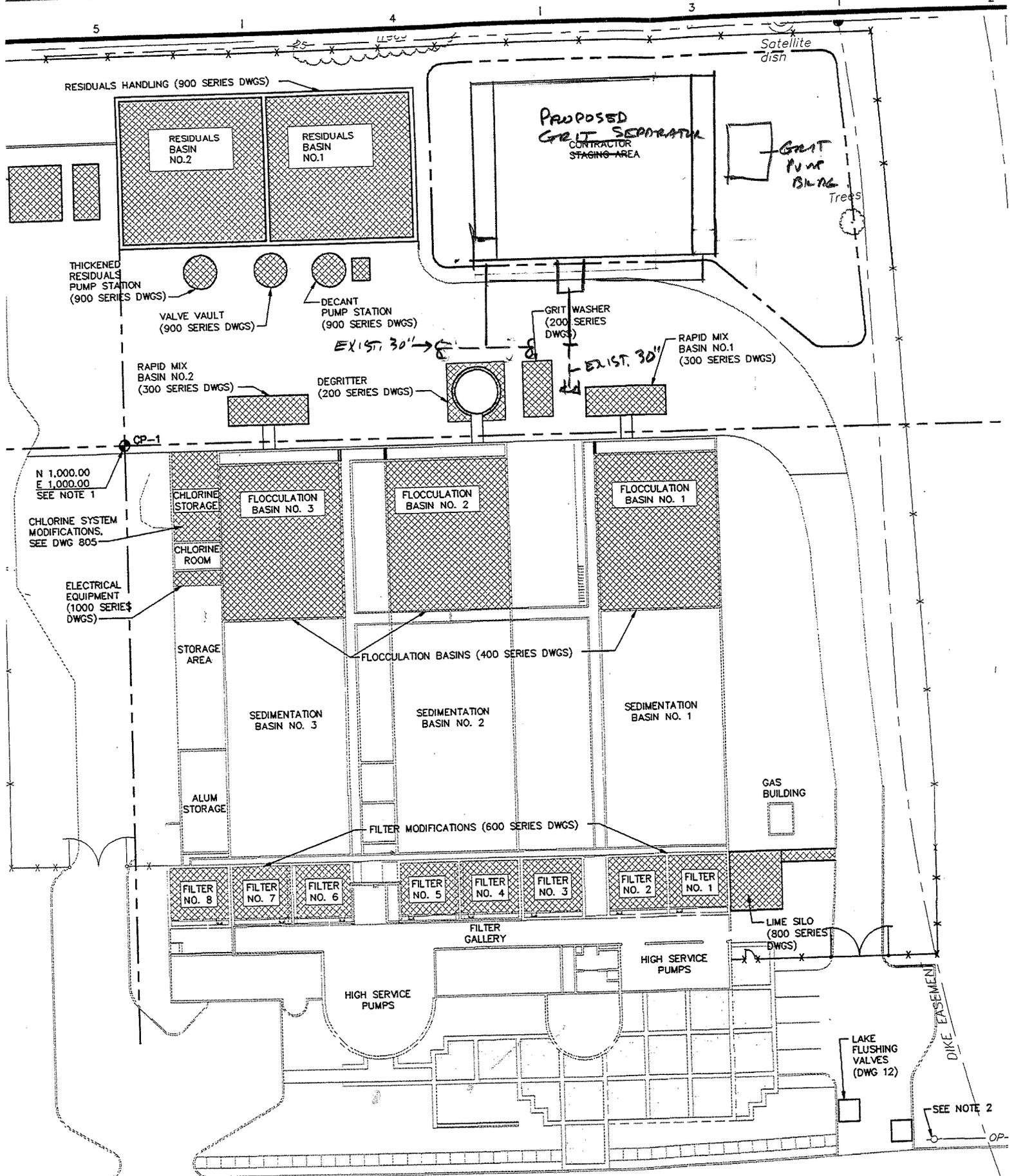
	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$445,000	\$1,210,000	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$765,000)	
ANNUAL COST			
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
PW SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		

WORKSHEET

No. - DESCRIPTION: E-1 GRAVITY GRIT SEPARATOR

BY: SINGH





FISHER'S LANE

**LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES**

VE IDEA NUMBER: E5

DESCRIPTION: Replace existing flocc/sed basins with Actiflo clarifier

EVALUATED BY: Hansen

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

Retain and rehabilitate existing flocculation and sedimentation basins

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Demolish flocc/sed basin number two and install new high-rate Actiflo basin in that location

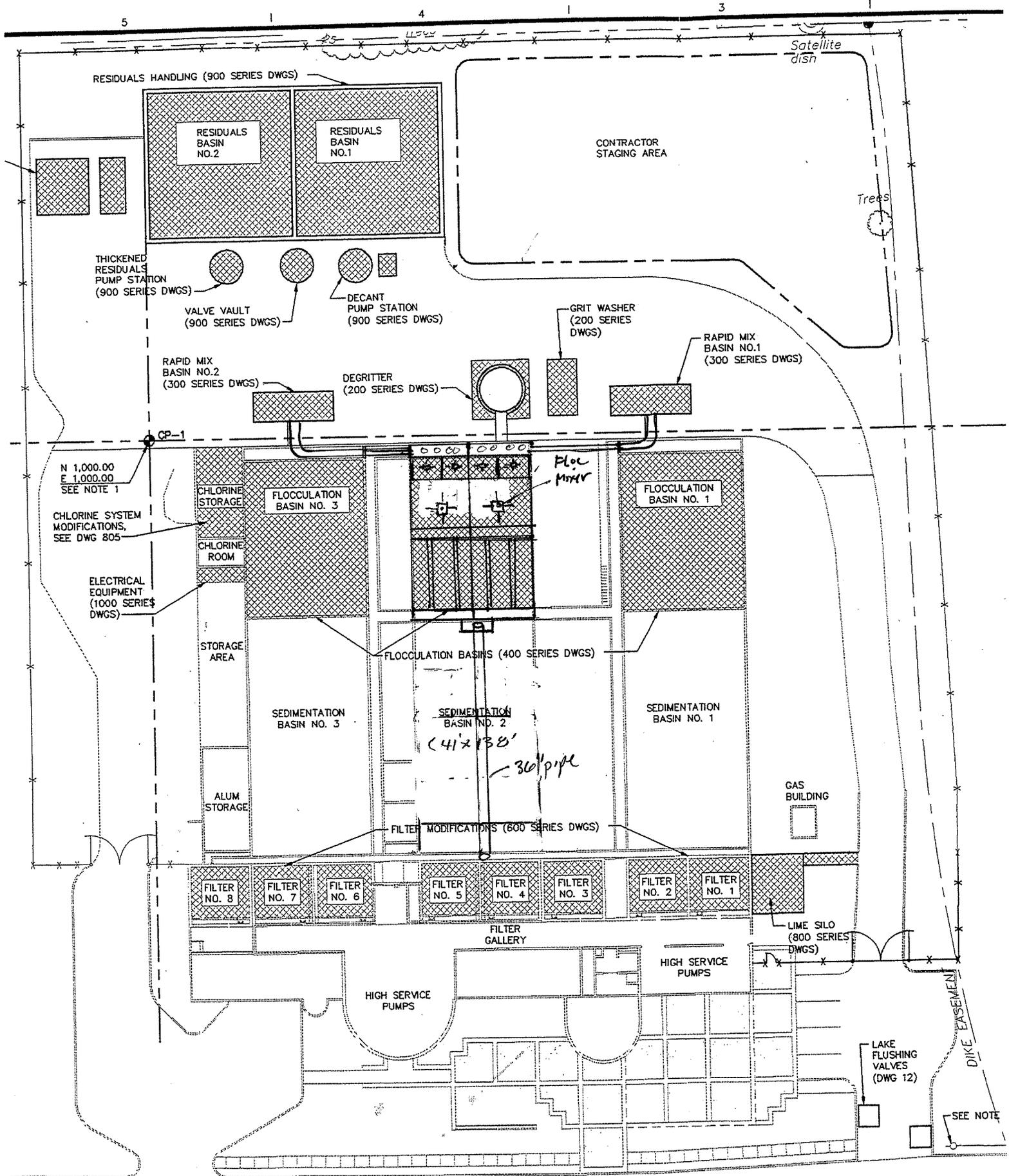
ADVANTAGES:

Replaces existing flocc/sed facilities and provides 20 mgd of capacity. Eliminates old basins and associated maintenance of existing equipment.

DISADVANTAGES:

Substantially greater cost than rehabilitating existing basins
(Savings in operation and maintenance will offset some of the added capital but it is not possible to accurately estimate these savings and they are not shown below)

	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$703,000	\$7,825,000	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$7,122,000)	
ANNUAL COST			
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
PW SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		



FISHER'S LANE

DIKE EASEMENT

SEE NOTE

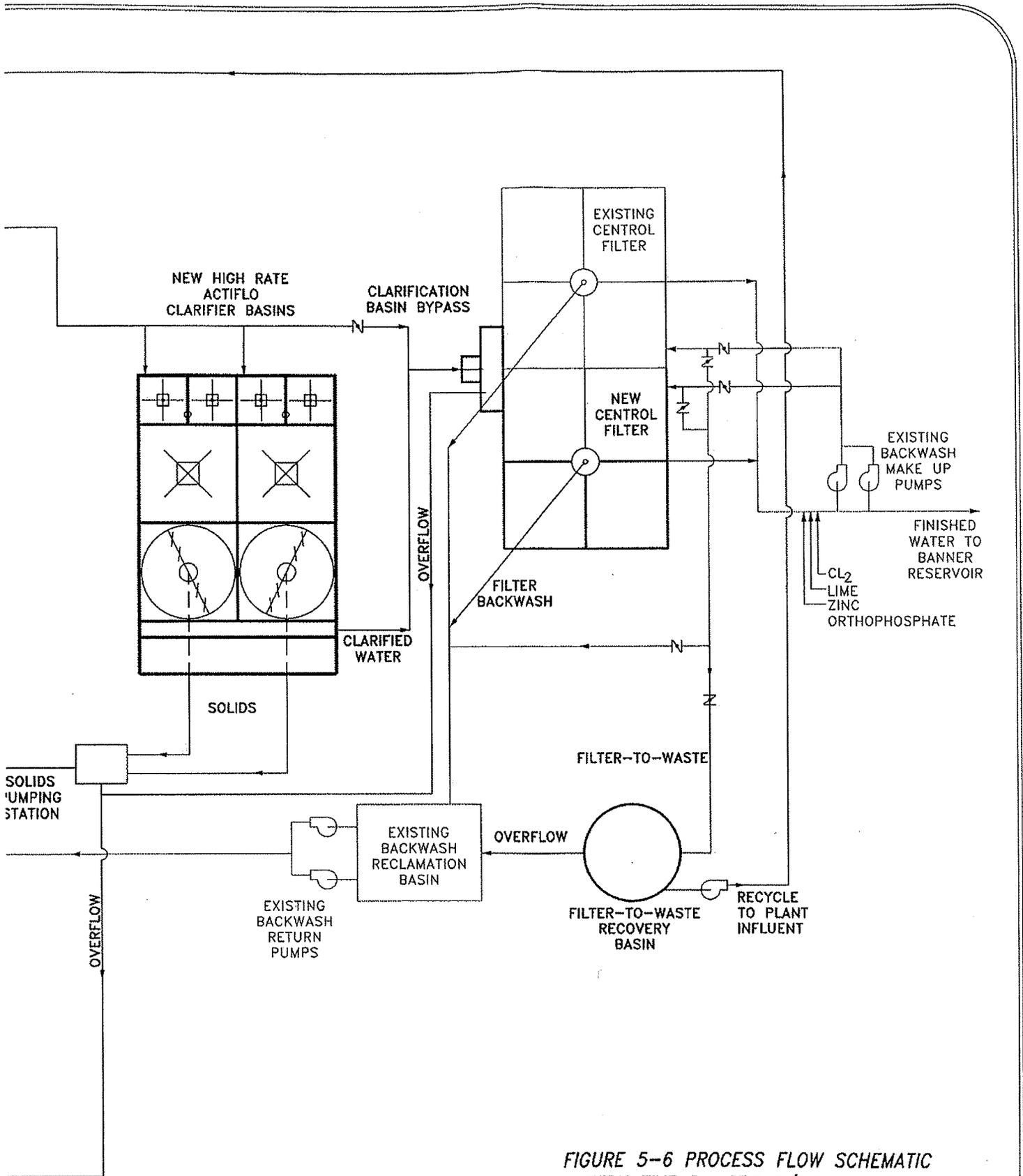
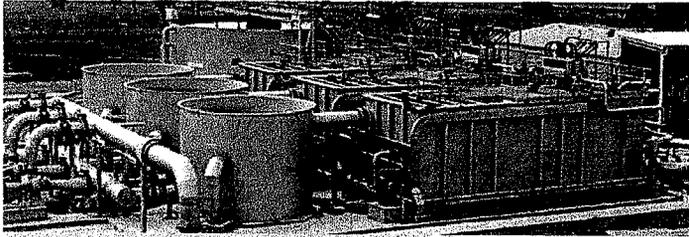


FIGURE 5-6 PROCESS FLOW SCHEMATIC
 ALTERNATIVE B-ACTIFLO/CONVENTIONAL
 FILTRATION
 ELIZABETH GEORGE WTP
 NEVADA IRRIGATION DISTRICT



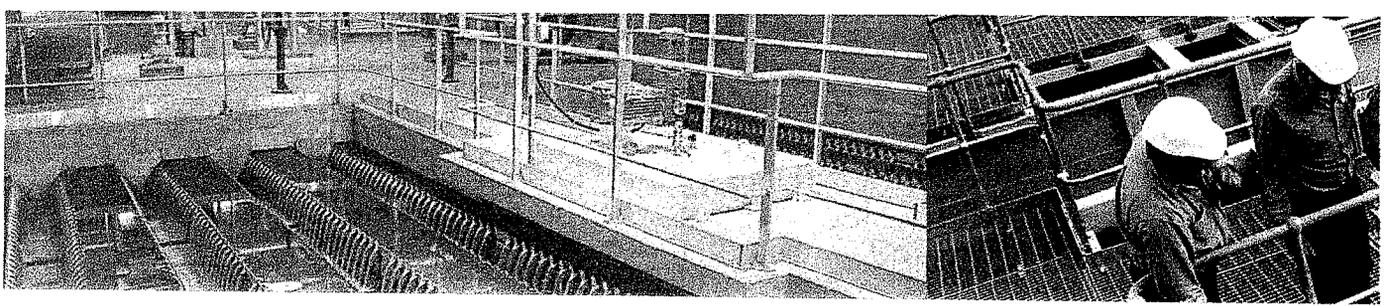
ACTIFLO®

**The ultimate
clarifier**

**Ballasted coagulation/flocculation
and lamella settling for:
drinking water
process water
wastewater**



Solutions & Technologies



Ballasted clarification for a very high rate and compact process

Actiflo® is a **compact process** that operates with **microsand** (Actisand™) as a seed for **floc formation**. Actisand™ provides surface area that enhances flocculation and also acts as a ballast or weight to aid a rapid settlement.

Actiflo® is recommended for:

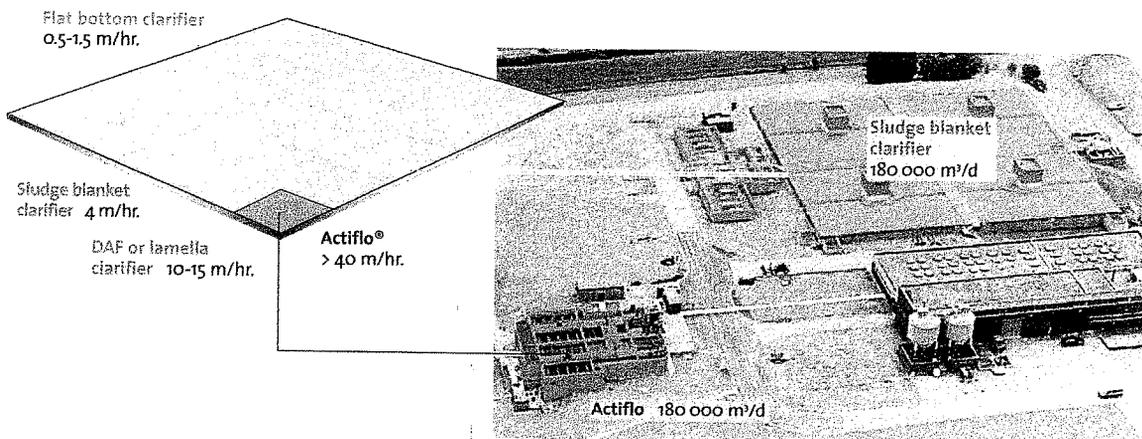
- > **surface water** clarification,
- > **industrial process water** production,
- > **wastewater** treatment,
- > **storm flow water** settlement.

Actiflo®: compactness displaying its true potential

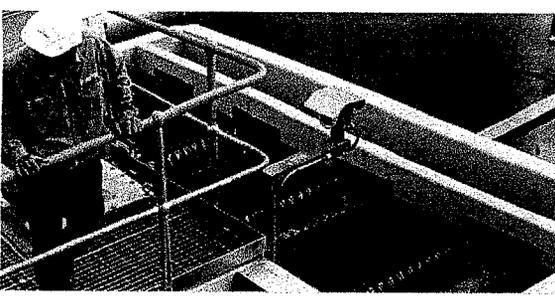
The microsand ballasted flocs display **unique settling characteristics**, which allow for clarifier designs with **very high overflow rates** and **short retention times**. These designs result in footprints that are 5 times smaller than classic lamella clarifier or dissolved air flotation (DAF) and **up to 20 times smaller than conventional clarification systems**.

MAJOR PROCESS BENEFITS

- High treatment efficiency; removal rate of turbidity > 90%
- Very small footprint compared to conventional clarifiers; suited for restricted spaces and easy retrofit of existing plants
- Reduced civil engineering
- Flexible: reacts quickly to changing raw water quality; provides consistently high quality effluent
- Very short start-up time < 10 minutes
- The sludge produced can be thickened and dewatered easily
- Can be entirely automated and remotely controlled
- Minimum equipment to maintain, all easily accessible
- 15 years of operating experience with more than 300 Actiflo® references worldwide
- Prefabricated package plants (1 000 to 10 000 m³/d per unit) which can be combined for larger flow rates



Overview of the Iver plant, London - Heathrow (United Kingdom). Clarification, interozonation and granular activated carbon filtration for drinking water production.



Actiflo®: rapid, flexible and performant

Actiflo® is a very high-rate clarifier **exclusively developed and patented** by Veolia Water Solutions & Technologies.

- In **drinking water** applications, its removal efficiency exceeds **90% for turbidity**, colour, algae or arsenic;
- In **wastewater** applications, it consistently produces high quality water, even in varying raw water conditions, with removal efficiency:
 - > higher than **90% for total suspended solids (TSS)**, colloidal matter, total phosphorus, heavy metals and faecal coliforms,
 - > of **60% for BOD** and COD.

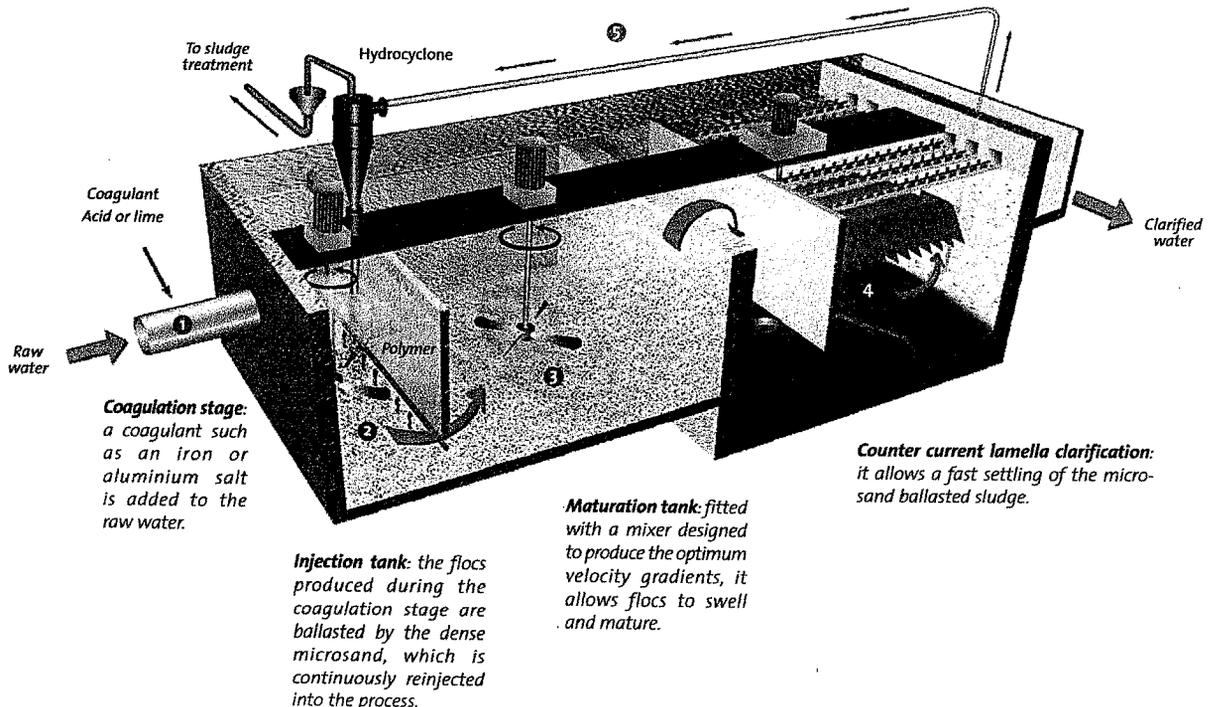
Depending on the application, the following upflow velocities are consistently achieved:

- > drinking water: **40-80 m/hr.**
- > process water: **50-100 m/hr.**
- > highly loaded industrial effluents or municipal wastewater: **50-100 m/hr.**
- > primary treatment of wastewater or storm flow treatment: **100-150 m/hr.**

For applications requiring a **high turn down ratio**, Actiflo® can also operate with microsand recirculation at a high overflow rate and without microsand at a rise rate lower than 20 m/hr. The microsand is simply stored in the process at low flows until it is required again. In this configuration, Actiflo® then becomes a conventional lamella clarifier (Actiflo® Duo).

The Actiflo® process

Recirculation: the sludge is pumped to the hydrocyclone to be separated from the microsand. The clean microsand is returned into the injection tank to minimize loss; the sludge is continuously removed for further processing.



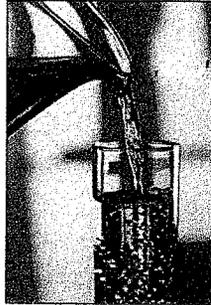
Actiflo®: a versatile range of uses

Drinking water

Actiflo® applies to both **surface and ground water** where improved performance and/or capital cost reduction is desired.

It is ideally suited for the treatment of:

- > **rapidly fluctuating** water sources,
- > **low temperature water** (1°C),
- > **reservoir water** with very low turbidity,
- > **sea or brackish water**.



Through the use of Actisand™, Actiflo® achieves **better performance than all existing clarification processes**, displaying consistent removal of:

- > turbidity, colour, total organic carbon (TOC),
- > algae, particle count, pathogens, cryptosporidium,
- > oxidised iron, manganese and arsenic...

Actiflo® is particularly efficient to remove **taste and odour** associated with algal bloom. It can also be used for the **recovery of backwash water from rapid gravity filter** thus reducing water loss and running costs.

Wastewater

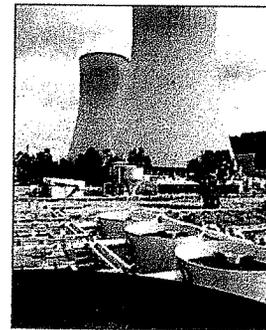
Actiflo® can be used in most municipal applications:

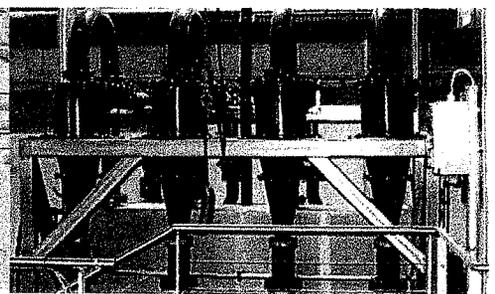
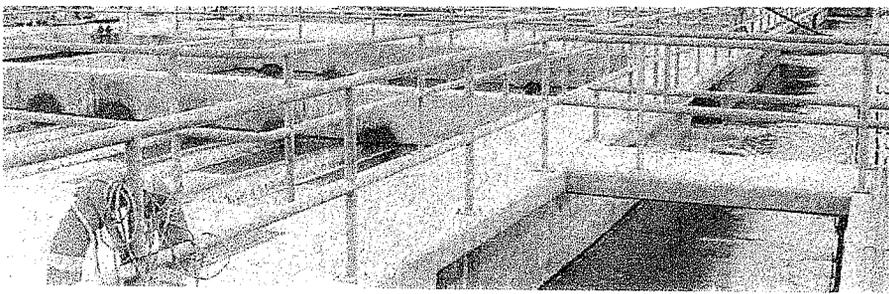
- > **primary settlement**: due to the mass of microsand constantly in the process, Actiflo® handles very swift raw water quality variations and rapid flow changes;
- > **treatment of biofilter backwash water**: due to its short residence time, the biological sludge is unlikely to go septic; it is therefore clarified extremely efficiently, with **superior levels of treatment compared to flotation**;
- > **clarification of trickling filter effluents**, in replacement of a conventional clarifier;
- > **storm water treatment** (combined sewer overflow): Actiflo® treats storm peak flows **as they occur**. In combination with UV disinfection (Actistar™), it delivers an effluent compliant with the most stringent bathing and shellfish water directives;
- > **tertiary polishing or phosphorus removal**: whether it is used for suspended solids, colour or phosphorus removal, Actiflo® meets or exceeds water quality standards with removal rates usually higher than 90%. **The same Actiflo® unit** applies to storm flow treatment in **peak flow** and to tertiary treatment in **dry flow conditions**, with a significant removal of hormones (endocrine perturbators) for the latter;
- > **water reuse** for crop irrigation or aquifer recharge, in combination with Discfilter and UV disinfection (Actidisc Plus™).

Industrial water and effluents

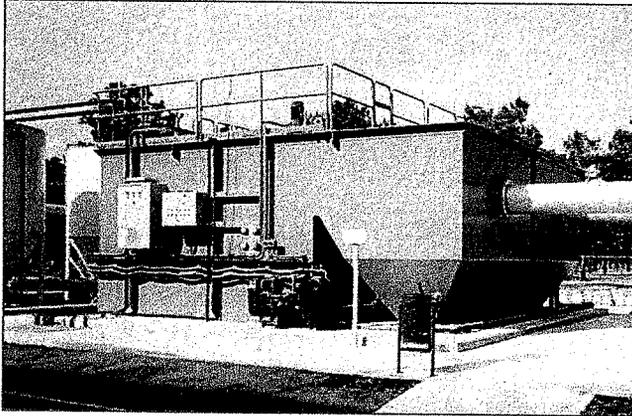
Actiflo® is an ideal solution for the **recycling of process water** and **pre-treatment of boiler feed or cooling tower make-up water**. Similarly it treats any type of **process water** as well as **most industrial effluents**.

- > **solids and colour removal**: prior to membrane treatment, reverse osmosis (Actimem™), or in combination with Discfilter (Actidisc™), to produce process water for the pulp and paper or food industry;
- > **removal of heavy metals** (lead, cadmium, zinc...) **and ashes** from power plant and steel mill effluents, or polishing treatment to remove suspended solids and associated pollutants;
- > **lime soda softening** (Actisoft™) for the production of demineralised water.





Actiflo® Package Plant: fast-track and modular solutions



For small to medium-sized applications (1 000 to 10 000 m³/d), a range of package plant solutions has been designed, also providing **built-in sand filtration (Actifloc®)** or **sludge thickening** (in combination with Actidyn™) when required.

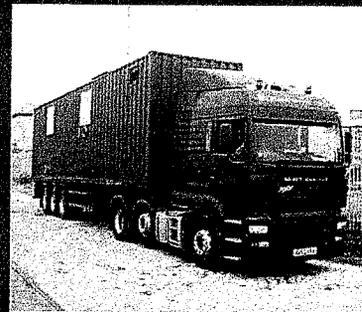
- These units can be set in a multiple stream arrangement to handle much larger flows; they are ideal when **low cost fast-track, pre-tested treatment units** are required.
- These package plants, manufactured in stainless steel or glass reinforced plastic, can be delivered on a trailer and **installed within days**. The layout of these package solutions is extremely flexible and can be "shoe horned" into the most constrained sites.

ACTIFLO® MOBILE PLANT

To demonstrate the effectiveness of the Actiflo® process, the services of an Actiflo® mobile plant equipped with laboratory can be provided.

This unit is housed in a shipping container, mounted on a trailer, and once delivered on site it can be operational within hours.

The range of Actiflo® mobile plants (from 40 to 160 m³/hr.) can also provide temporary treatment during plant failure or unforeseen flow or quality variations.



Outstanding capabilities

The data listed below are typical plant performances. Details can be provided upon request. Please ask your Veolia Water Solutions & Technologies representative for more information.

Performance for municipal and industrial wastewater applications

	Stormwater	Biofilter backwash Biological sludge	Primary settlement	Tertiary polishing
TSS	80-98%	75-99%	75-90%	50-80%
COD	65-90%	55-80%	55-80%	20-50%
Total phosphorus	50-95%	50-95%	50-95%	50-95%
Orthophosphate	50-98%	50-98%	50-98%	50-98%
Faecal coliforms (cells/ml)	1-1.5 log	1-1.5 log	1-1.5 log	1-1.5 log

Performance for process and drinking water applications

	Unit	Raw water (inlet value)	Actiflo® clarified (outlet value or removal)
Turbidity	NTU	0-2 000	0.2-2.0 ⁽¹⁾
TSS	mg/l	0-3 000	0.5-5.0
True colour	mg/l Pt/Co	0-350	0-10
TOC	mg/l	1-30	30-60%
Algae	cells/ml	0-100 000	90-99%
Chlorophyll A	µg/l	0-100	90-99%
Manganese	mg/l	0-2.5	60-95% ⁽²⁾
Arsenic	mg/l	0-2.0	50-90% ⁽²⁾
Iron	mg/l	0-5.0	60-98% ⁽³⁾
Particle count (2-15 µm)	unit/ml	< 2 x 10 ⁶	1.5-3.0 log
Faecal coliforms	cells/ml	0-10 ⁴	1.0-1.5 log
Bacteria	cells/ml, at 20°C	< 20 000	1.0-1.5 log

(1) if combined with sand filtration, filtered water typically < 0.5 NTU

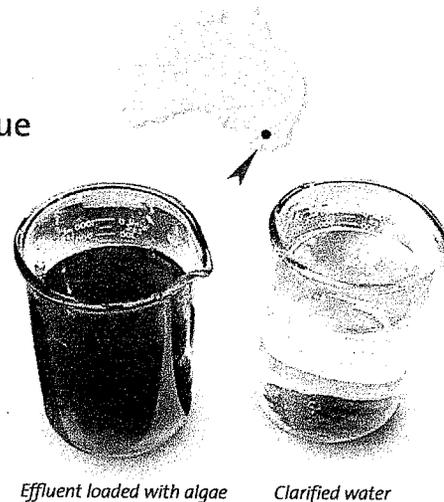
(2) with pre-oxidation

(3) with pre-oxidation or aeration

With Actiflo®, algae is no longer an issue

At Shepparton (Australia), 2 Actiflo® units (25 000 m³/d) are used to treat effluent from a wastewater lagoon.

- During the summer months, effluent can be highly loaded with algae; it is first treated by the Actiflo® plant and then filtered in order to obtain an effluent suitable for irrigation.
- During winter, the Actiflo® plant is shut down and the effluent is directly discharged into the Goulburn river.



Effluent loaded with algae

Clarified water

An unrivalled track-record of worldwide references

The Actiflo® process is currently in operation worldwide in small communities and large metropolitan areas, as well as in various installations for the treatment of industrial water and effluents.

Calgary, Canada
Glenmore drinking water treatment plant



Actiflo® for reduction of turbidity (> 1 000 NTU during spring runoff) on a direct river abstraction supply - 2 x 550 000 m³/d

Stora Enso paper mill
Port Hawkesbury, Canada



Turnkey plant to supply high purity water. Actiflo® for reduction of turbidity, iron, aluminium and manganese contained in the raw water upstream of gravity filter (Dusenflo®) - 60 000 m³/d

Liverpool, United Kingdom
Sandon dock wastewater treatment plant



Actiflo® for biofilter backwash water treatment - 110 000 m³/d

Bäckhammars Bruk AB paper mill
Kristinehamn, Sweden

Production of process and cooling water for an integrated pulp and paper mill. Actiflo® for reduction of turbidity, organic compounds and colour upstream of disc filtration (Actidisc™) - 50 000 m³/d

Geneva, Switzerland
Aire wastewater treatment plant



Actiflo® for primary treatment, storm flow treatment (wet weather) and biofilter backwash water treatment (Biostyr®) - 520 000 m³/d

Oslo, Norway
Oset drinking water treatment plant

Actiflo® for drinking water clarification upstream of high rate dual media filtration and UV disinfection - 390 000 m³/d

Syracuse, NY, USA
Onondaga wastewater treatment plant

Actiflo® for tertiary polishing and phosphorus removal downstream of biofiltration (Biostyr®) - 200 000 m³/d

Barcelona, Spain
Baix Llobregat municipal wastewater reuse plant

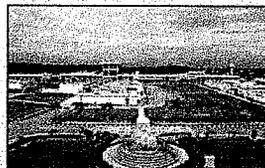
Reuse of 5 millions m³/year of treated water for irrigation. Actiflo® for tertiary treatment upstream of disc filtration (Actidisc™) - 302 400 m³/d

Paris, France
Seine-Aval wastewater treatment plant



Actiflo® for storm flow treatment (wet weather) or tertiary treatment (dry weather) - 2 600 000 m³/d

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Sungai Selangor drinking water treatment plant

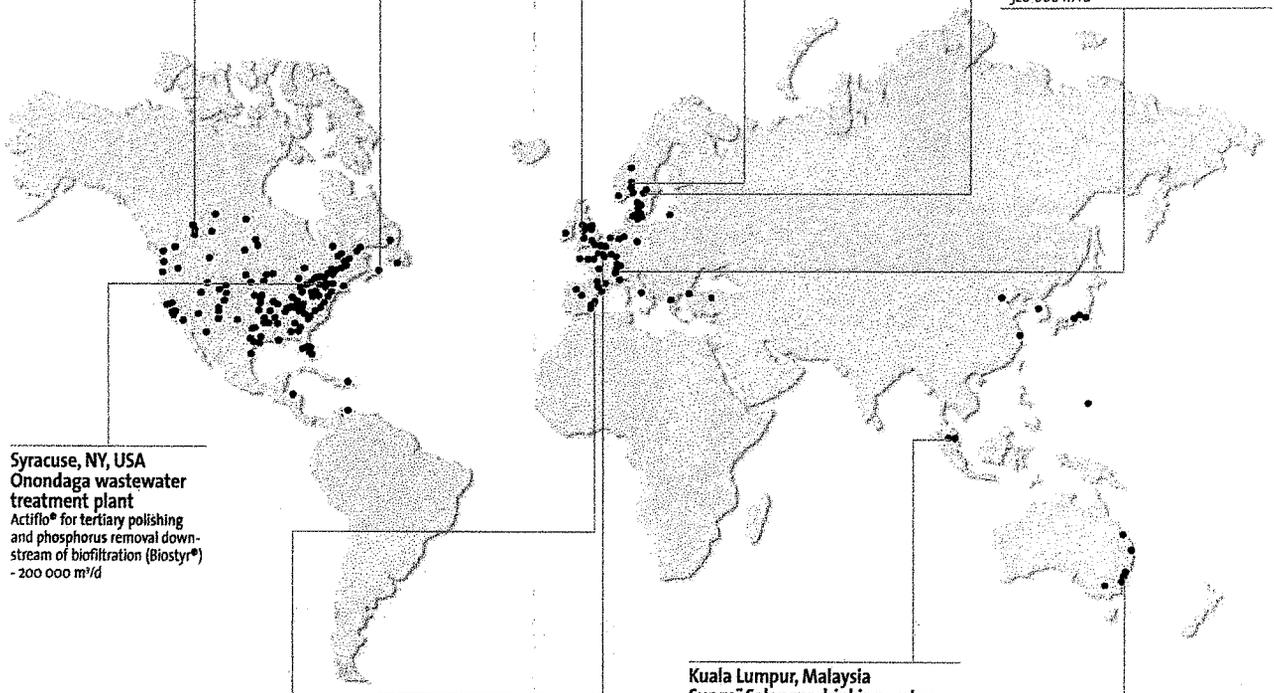


Actiflo® for reduction of suspended solids, algae and turbidity (up to 2 100 NTU during the tropical rainfall) on a direct river abstraction supply - 950 000 m³/d

Sydney, Australia
Illawarra wastewater reclamation plant



Actiflo® for storm flow treatment upstream of UV disinfection - 320 000 m³/d



**LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES**

VE IDEA NUMBER: E6

DESCRIPTION: Replace existing flocc/sed basins with DensaDeg clarifier

EVALUATED BY: Sindt/Wesner

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

Retain and rehabilitate existing flocculation and sedimentation basins

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Demolish center flocc/sed basin and install two DensaDeg clarifiers in that location

ADVANTAGES:

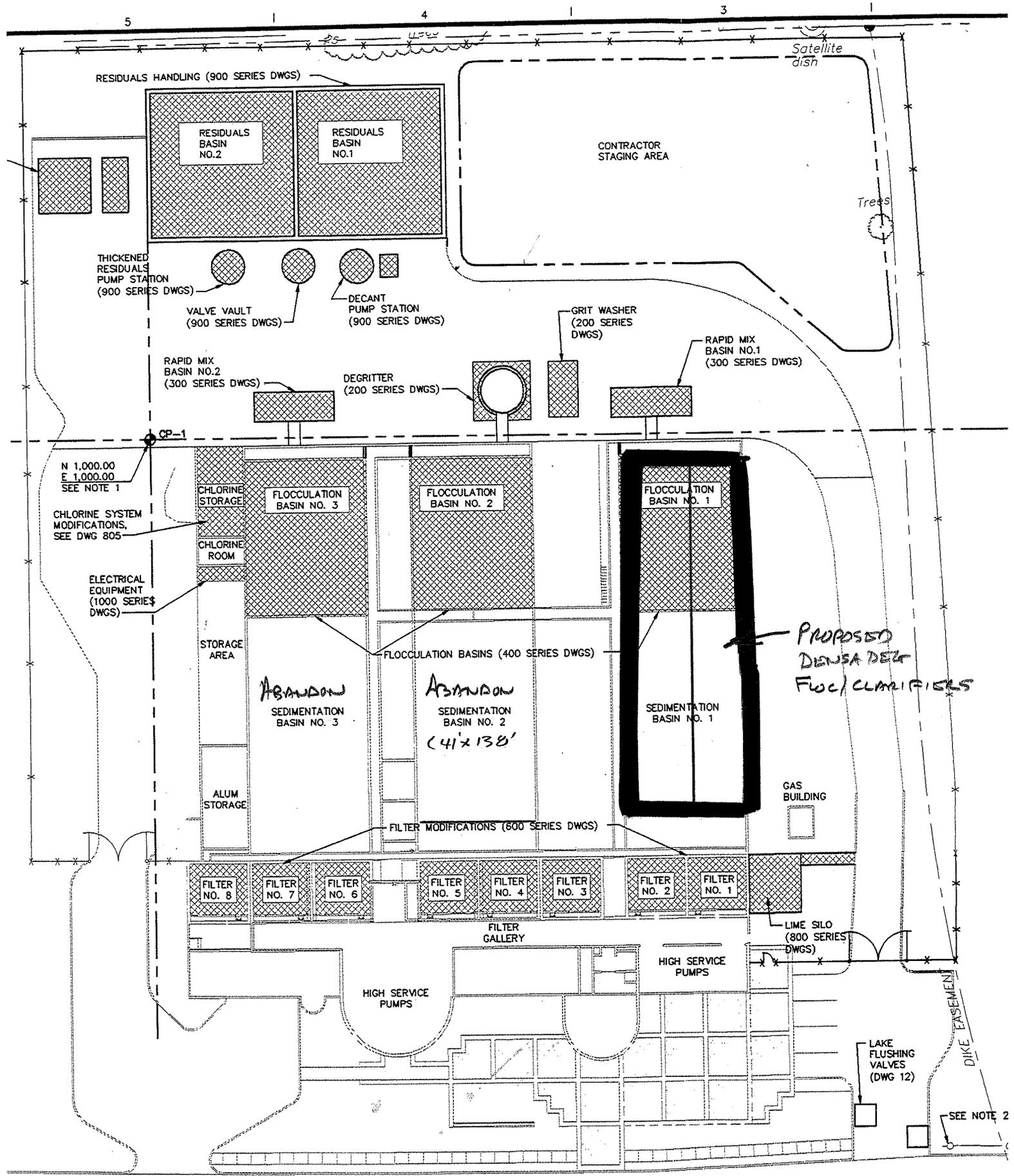
Replaces existing flocc/sed facilities and provides 20 mgd of capacity. Eliminates old basins and associated maintenance of existing equipment.

DISADVANTAGES:

Substantially increases capital costs.

(Savings in operation and maintenance will offset some of the added capital but it is not possible to accurately estimate these savings and they are not shown below)

	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$703,000	\$3,754,000	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$3,051,000)	
ANNUAL COST			
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
PW SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		



FISHER'S LANE



DensaDeg[®]
High-Rate Clarifier
and Thickener

Drinking water clarification

Enhanced primary clarification

Tertiary phosphorus removal

Softening

CSO/SSO treatment

suvez

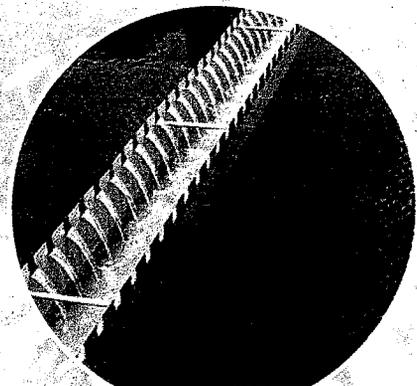
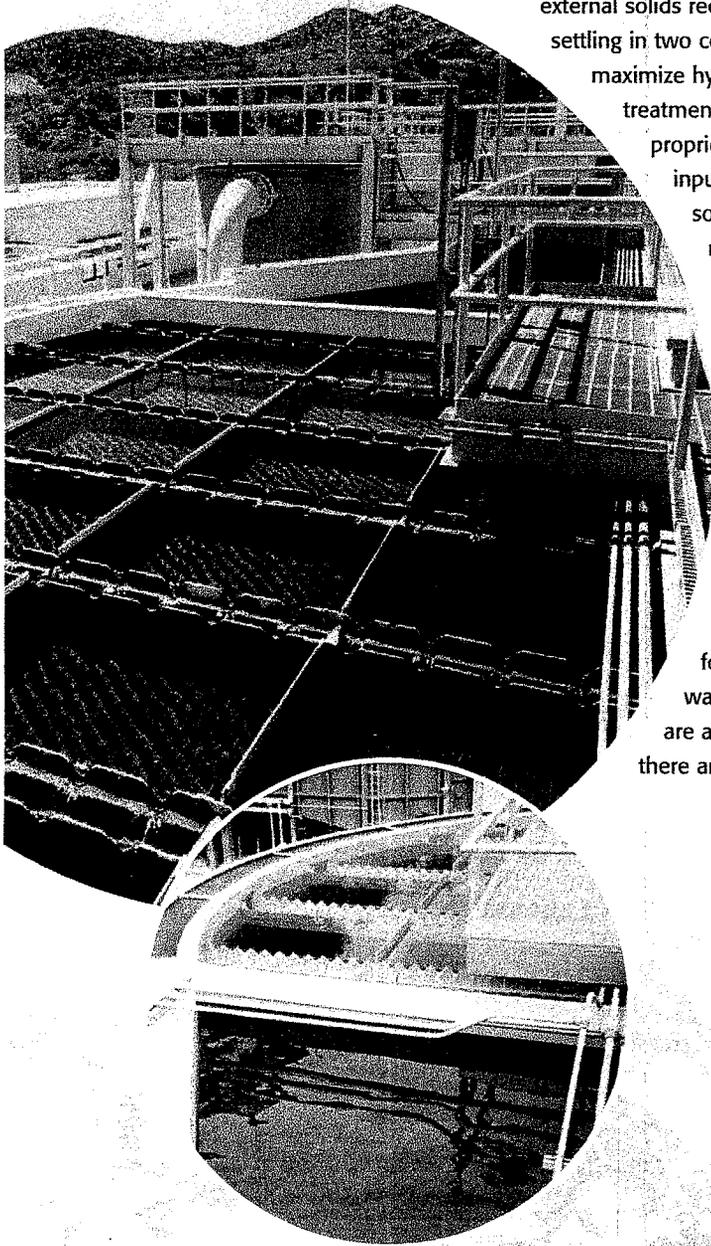
DensaDeg® High-Rate Clarifier and Thickener

The DensaDeg Clarifier is a high-rate solids contact clarifier that combines optimized flocculation, internal and external solids recirculation, and tube settling in two conjoined vessels to maximize hydraulic loading and treatment efficiencies. The proprietary blend of energy input and high volume solids recirculation reduces the waste sludge volume and results in rapid settling to optimize unit operation and treatment results.

Because it both clarifies and thickens, DensaDeg is especially effective for plants where waste sludge volumes are a problem or where there are site constraints.

DensaDeg means efficiency with real value.

- **Construction economy.** Integrated functions within a single unit require approximately 50 percent less space than conventional solids contact clarifiers.
- **Accelerated processing.** Combined internal and external sludge recirculation and high reactor solids concentration reduce startup time and increase treatment rates.
- **Excellent effluent quality.** Combined solids recirculation and high reactor concentration optimize unit operation and overall treatment results.
- **Optimal chemical efficiency.** Optimized flocculation through intense solids contact stabilizes treatment chemistry.
- **Low-cost operation.** Automatic startup, shutdown, metering, and draw-off control are based on flow rate and turbidity data, requiring minimal operator attention.
- **Reduced waste volume.** Waste sludge is very dense, which minimizes handling and storage.
- **Consistent, flexible performance.** Hydraulic loading management enables operation over a broad range of flows and raw water characteristics.
- **Long service life.** No abrasive material is added to the system so there is no wear on pumps, mixers, or scrapers.



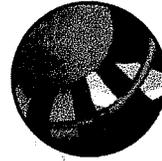


Integrated, 3-stage process

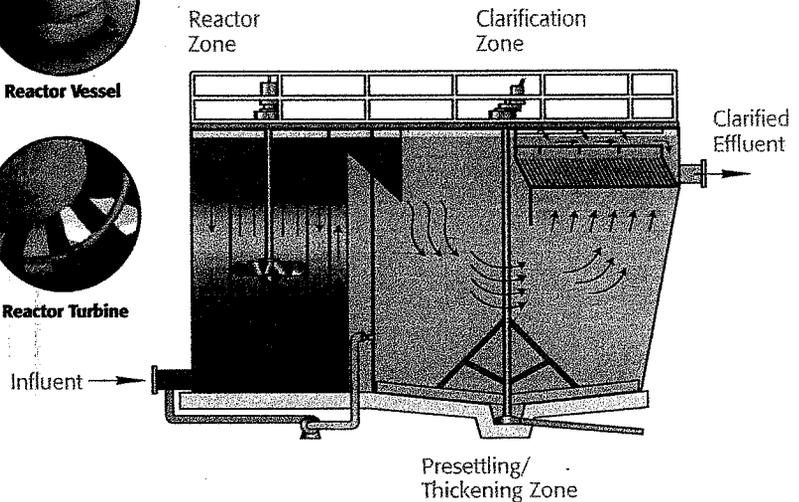
In the **Reactor Zone**, influent water combines with reactants and pre-formed solids from the presettling/thickening zone, flowing up through a draft tube, where a specially designed turbine initiates flocculation. As the mixture resettles, its density increases. This internal recirculation is performed at a rate of up to ten times the influent flow rate, producing optimum flocculation density for the application and selected chemistry.



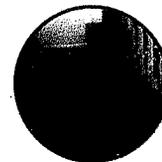
Reactor Vessel



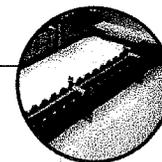
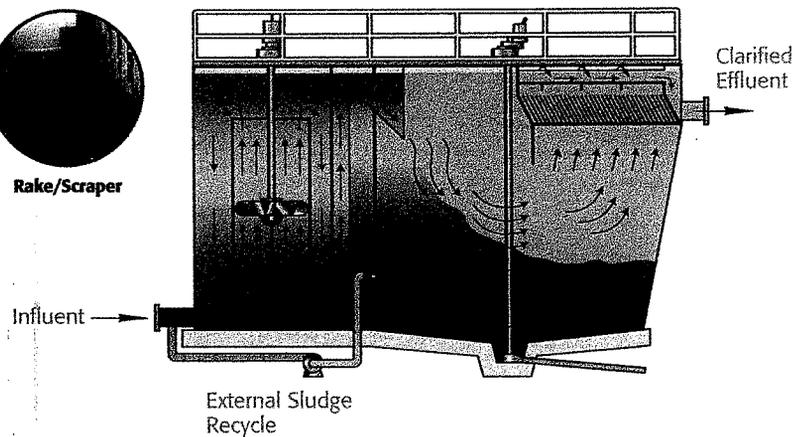
Reactor Turbine



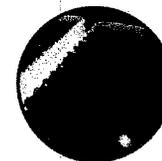
The slurry enters the **Presettling/Thickening Zone** over a submerged weir where, due to the density of the solids within the slurry, it is separated and deposited on the bottom of the vessel. Aided by a slow-moving rake, the deposited solids continue to thicken. The process maintains solids homogeneity, while facilitating further release of entrained water. Thickened sludge is periodically blown down from the bottom of the thickener, and is typically pumped directly to a final dewatering mechanism.



Rake/Scraper

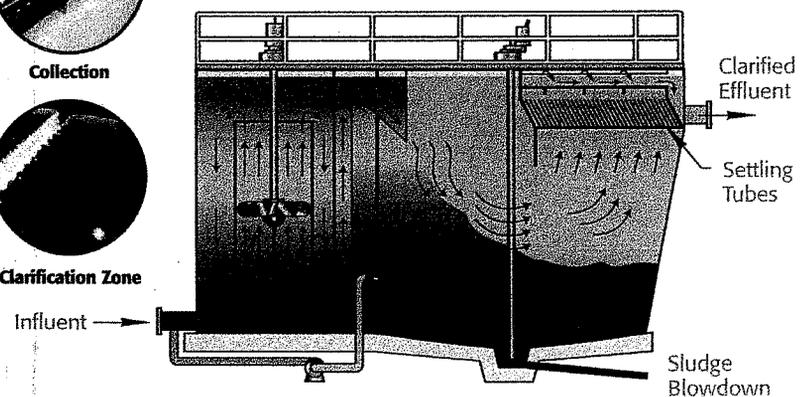


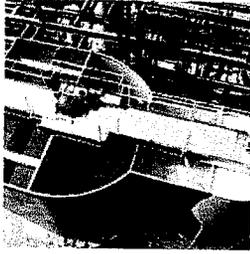
Collection



Clarification Zone

In the **Clarification Zone**, supernatant flows upward through settling tubes and is polished. The settling tubes allow rise rates of up to 10 gpm/ft² for most metal salt coagulation processes — often higher for lime addition processes — and up to 50 gpm/ft² for most CSO/SSO applications. Clarified water is uniformly collected in effluent launders located above the tubes. Sludge is blown down from the bottom of the tank.





DensaDeg[®] High-Rate Clarifier and Thickener

Get maximum versatility with the DensaDeg Clarifier

- Lime softening
- Clarification of surface waters
- Combined clarification and softening
- Enhanced primary treatment of wastewater
- Tertiary treatment of wastewater (phosphorus removal)
- Wet weather treatment (CSO, SSO, stormwater)
- Treatment of filter or membrane backwash water



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cost-effective water treatment
solutions.

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(804) 756-7600
Fax: (804) 756-7643
www.infilcodegremont.com

High Rate Clarifier Process No. 120

High rate clarifiers are used for treatment of secondary effluent waste backwash water and potable water. This type of unit has separate rapid mix, flocculation and sedimentation compartments. There are settling tubes in the sedimentation basin and some settled sludge is recycled to the flocculation basin. Costs are based on sedimentation basin loadings of 6,500 gpd/sq ft. Higher rates can be used for some applications.

Construction costs include concrete basins, all equipment in the basins, settling tubes, sludge recycle pumps and sludge pumps. Chemical feed facilities are not included in the costs and must be added separately. It is assumed that the largest single unit can treat 15 mgd. Larger plants include multiple units with some common walls.

O& M costs include all items for the unit: Electricity, labor and materials. However, chemical costs are not included.

LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES

VE IDEA NUMBER: E11

DESCRIPTION: Eliminate air scour for filter backwash

EVALUATED BY: Sindt

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

Add air scour to filters in addition to existing surface wash

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Delete proposed air scour

ADVANTAGES:

Air scour adds complexity to filter backwash and is not needed for the operating modes used at the plant (no polymer applied to the filters, without polymers filters are producing extremely low turbidities)

Significant reduction in capital costs (savings based on PACE estimate of air scour costs)

DISADVANTAGES:

None apparent

	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$1,230,000	0	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	\$1,230,000	
ANNUAL COST			
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		

LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES

VE IDEA NUMBER: E16

DESCRIPTION: Separate/thicken sed basin sludge

EVALUATED BY: Sindt

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

Modify existing residuals basins for handling heavy sludge from sed basins and filter backwash

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Separate sludge from sedimentation basin from filter backwash wastewater. Construct thickener for sedimentation basin sludge. Send only filter backwash to existing residuals basins. Thickened sludge to dewatering basins. Do not modify existing residuals basins.

ADVANTAGES:

Heavy sludge is not placed in residuals basins so no modifications to these basins would be required.

Better control of the heavy sludge removed from the sedimentation basins

Reduce maintenance associated with residuals basins

DISADVANTAGES:

Higher capital costs

	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$251,000	\$392,000	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$141,000)	
ANNUAL COST			
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		
PW SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		

WORKSHEET

No. - DESCRIPTION: E16 - SED. BASIN SLUDGE THICKENER

BY: SINDT

DESIGN BASIS:

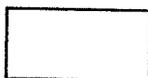
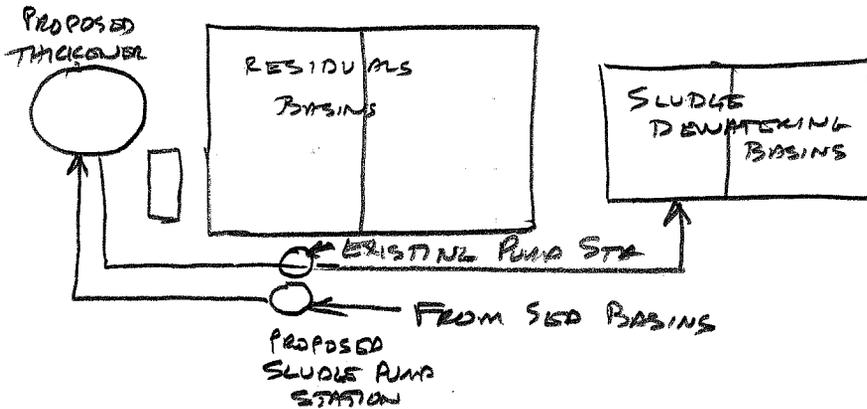
1% DAILY SLUDGE VOLUME

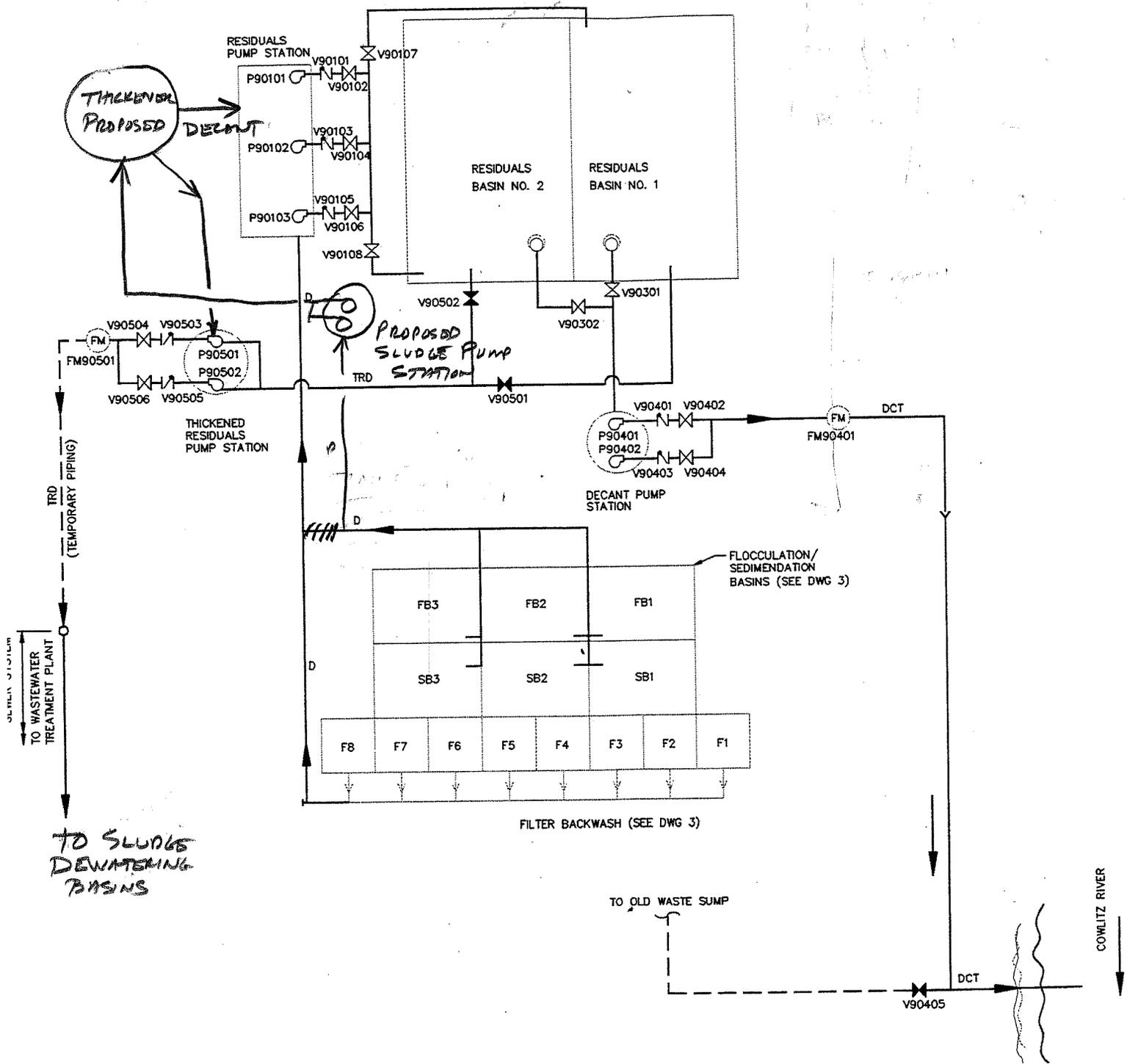
250 gpd/s.f. HYD. LOAD

$(20) \times 60 (12) = 200,000$ gpd SED. BASIN SLUDGE

$\frac{200,000 \text{ gpd}}{250 \text{ gpd/s.f.}} = 800 \text{ s.f.}$

$\frac{\pi D^2}{4} = 800 \rightarrow D = 32 \text{ FT DIA}$





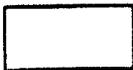
ESTIMATE WORKSHEET

PROJECT NAME: LONGVIEW, WA WTP

PROJECT NO.: _____ DATE: 8/29/07 WRITTEN BY: SINOT

ALT. NO.: E16 - SED. BASIN SLUDGE THICKENER COSTS FOR: (check one) Original. Alternative.

ITEM	QUANTITY		LABOR		MATERIAL		TOTAL COST
	No. Units	Unit Meas.	Per Unit	Total	Per Unit	Total	
THICKENER STRUCTURE							
BASE SLAB $\frac{\pi(36^2)(2)}{4}$	75	CY			\$ 600		45,000
WALL $\frac{\pi(33^2-32^2)(10)}{4}$	19	CY			\$ 1,000		19,000
PILING							
$(\frac{\pi(36^2)}{4}) \text{ s.f.} / 57 \text{ sf/PILES}$							
= 20 PILES							
$(20)(75) \text{ ft/PILES} =$	1500	LF			\$ 40		60,000
THICKENER MECHANISM							
							50,000
YARD PIPING ALLOWANCE							
							20,000
SLUDGE PUMPING STATION							
							40,000
ELECTRICAL ALLOWANCE							
							30,000
SITE WORK							
							20,000
SUBTOTAL							
							284,000
O.H., P., CONTING. 38%							
							108,000
TOTAL							
							392,000



LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES

VE IDEA NUMBER: E17

DESCRIPTION: Treat Mint Farm well water at existing plant

EVALUATED BY: Sindt

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

Construct new membrane treatment plant at Mint Farm well site

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Construct new wells at Mint Farm.
Construct raw well water transmission line to existing water treatment plant
Discontinue use of river intake for drinking water supply
Convert existing sedimentation basins to detention tanks for iron and manganese oxidation using forced draft aeration
Rehabilitate existing filters
Expand clearwell

ADVANTAGES:

More reliable supply than river source
Less complex treatment equipment to maintain with filters than with membranes
Wells could possibly be located along transmission line to reduce perceptions associated with wells in an industrial park
Makes use of existing asset
Lower cost than membrane alternative

DISADVANTAGES:

Long raw water pipeline
Possible long term structural and maintenance issues with continued use of existing filters that could be avoided by building new conventional filters at the Mint Farm site

	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$29,700,000 ¹	\$21,445,000	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	\$8,255,000	
ANNUAL COST	\$2,644,760 ²	\$1,309,000 ³	
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	\$1,336,000	
PW SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	\$23,218,000	

¹VE team estimate of membrane filtration system cost

²PACE O&M costs adjusted include chemical costs for oxidizing iron and manganese, membrane replacement (10-year interval) and other maintenance materials

³O&M costs calculated for N1 plus one additional staff to deal with rehabilitated older facilities

WORKSHEET

No. - DESCRIPTION: E17-

BY: SINOT

DETENTION TANK VOLUME (30 min HRT)

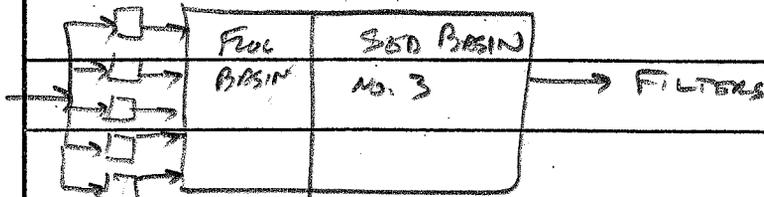
$$\frac{20 \times 160}{d} \cdot \frac{900}{d} \cdot \frac{d}{1440} \cdot \frac{d}{30} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{min}} = 417,000 \text{ GAL REQ'D.}$$

RST: 1979 DWGS FLOW/SED BASIN No. 3 DIMENSIONS:

$$41' \times 138' \times 11' \text{ DEEP} = 62,200 \text{ cf} = 466,000 \text{ GAL} \checkmark$$

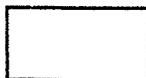
$$\text{FLOW BASIN VOLUME ALONG} = (41)(58)(11) = 26,110 \text{ cf} = 196,000 \text{ GAL}$$

FLOW BASIN HRT ALONG = 14 MINUTES.



FLOW/SED
BASINS

USE FLOW/SED BASIN No. 2 OR No. 1 AS STANDBY DETENTION
TANK FOR USE WHEN CLEANING DETENTION TANK



**LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES**

VE IDEA NUMBER: E21

DESCRIPTION: Add clearwell volume, reduce size of pipeline to Hillsdale Reservoir

EVALUATED BY: Culp

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

36-inch pipeline from existing treatment plant to Hillsdale Reservoir (Kennedy Jenks report cites use of pipeline for providing contact time for disinfection)

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Provide equivalent volume contained in 36-inch vs 30-inch pipeline for contact time in expanded clearwell, use 30-inch pipeline to Hillsdale Reservoir

ADVANTAGES:

Easier, lower cost pipeline construction

DISADVANTAGES:

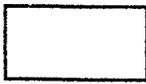
No capital cost savings
Added power cost to pump flows from plant to reservoir
Higher present worth costs

	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$329,000	\$365,000	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$36,000)	
ANNUAL COST			
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$13,000)	
PW SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$185,000)	

WORKSHEET

No. - DESCRIPTION: E21 - Add clearwell volume, reduce size of pipe to Hillsdale Reservoir
 BY: GL Culp

Length of transmission line to Hillsdale Reservoir = 6500 ft	
(Kennedy Jenko - 2005 Comp Plan, Table 8-2)	
20 mgd = 13,900 gpm	
Existing 16" & 20" mains	
16" @ 4 fps = 2500 gpm	20" = 4000 gpm
13,900 - 6500 = 7,400 gpm	30" pipe = 3.79 fps
So, say 36" pipe is oversized vs 30" pipe	
36" pipe = 7.06 SF	30" pipe 4.91 SF
$\Delta = 2.15 \text{ SF} \times 6,500 \text{ FT} = 13,975 \text{ CF}$	
= 104,500 gals	
$\text{\$} 11/\text{in ft}$	$36 \times 11 \times 6500 = \text{\$} 2,574,000$
	$30" \times 11 \times 6500 = \text{\$} 2,145,000$
	$\Delta = \text{\$} 329,000$
Current clearwell volume = 509,000 gals	
Construct 104,500 ^{gals} added clearwell volume	
New clearwell probably at least $\text{\$} 3.50/\text{gallon}$	
= $\text{\$} 365,000$	
Larger pipeline reduces power cost so	7.7' added HL @ 7400 gpm 40 HP = $\text{\$} 13,000/\text{yr}$ @ 0.05/kwh
is lower or comparable in capital cost & lower in present worth	



**LONGVIEW VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY
WATER SUPPLY ALTERNATIVES**

VE IDEA NUMBER: E22

DESCRIPTION: Provide new high service pumping facility

EVALUATED BY: Sindt

ORIGINAL CONCEPT:

Rebuild existing high service pumps

PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE:

Install new high service pumps at existing east (1979) clearwell
Abandon existing 16" and 20" yard piping and between old pumps and distribution system
(Note: existing 1979 clearwell is designed for future installation of three vertical turbine pumps)
Install new 30" yard piping from high service pumps to existing distribution system piping

ADVANTAGES:

Provides facility that is easier to operate and maintain
More reliable piping system
Reduced maintenance and power costs

DISADVANTAGES:

Increased capital cost

	ORIGINAL	ALTERNATIVE ONE	ALTERNATIVE TWO
INITIAL COST	\$50,000	\$410,000	
INITIAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$360,000)	
ANNUAL COST	\$160,000	\$139,000	
ANNUAL SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	\$21,000	
PW SAVINGS	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(\$119,000)	

O & M COST ESTIMATE

(\$1,000/year)

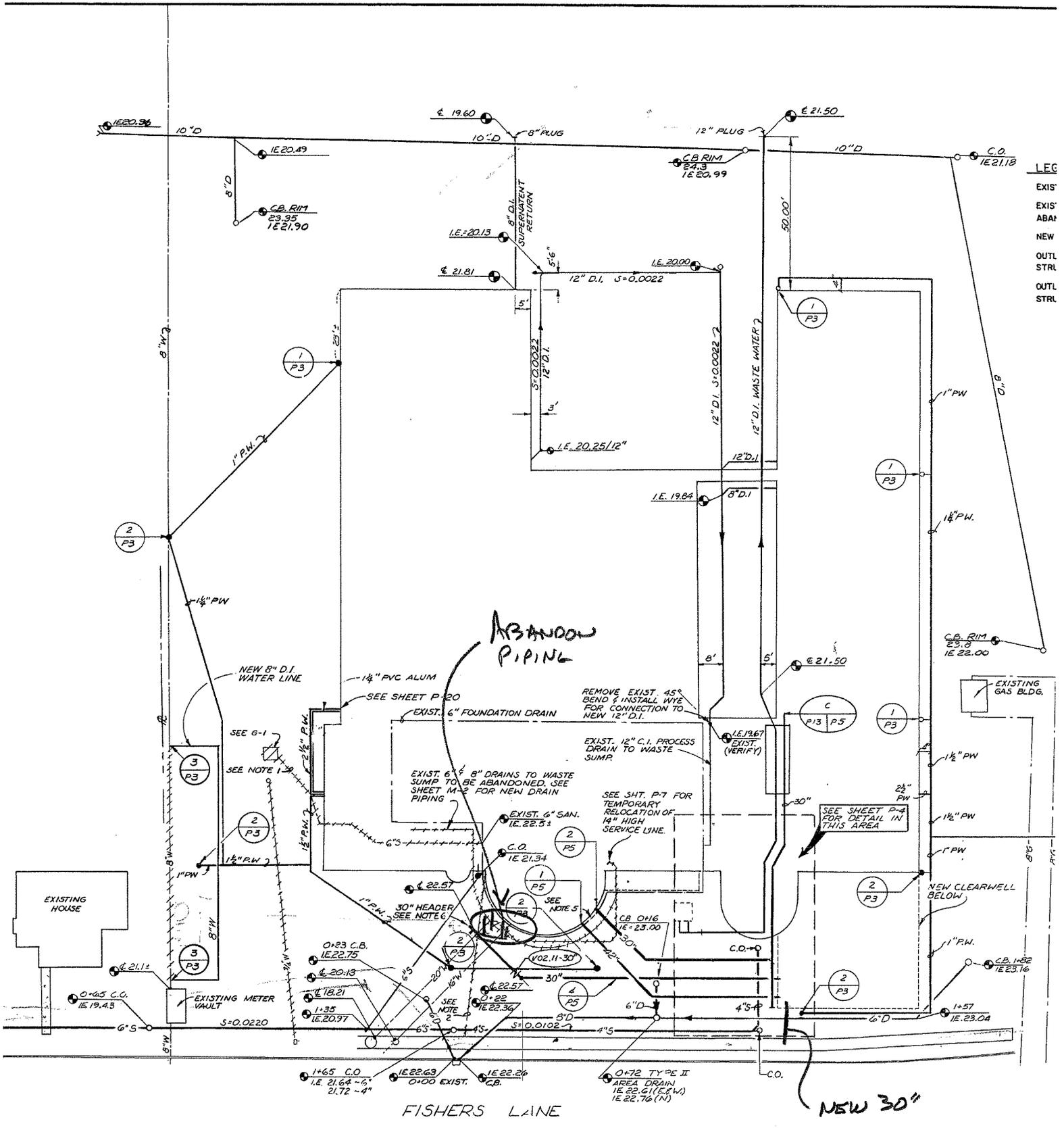
No. E22

DESCRIPTION: New High Service Pumps

Item	Unit Cost	ORIGINAL DESIGN		VE ALTERNATIVE	
		Quantity	Total	Quantity	Total
Labor <i>MAINT ALLOWANCE</i>			10,000		3,000
Electricity <i>ASSUMS: ORIG DESIGN 75% EFF</i>	\$0.05/kwh	3,000,000	\$ 150,000	2,700,000	136,500
<i>ALT DESIGN 83% EFF.</i>					
<i>2 PUMPS, 230 gpm, 295 FT TDA @ 0.05/kwh</i>					
Fuel					
Material					
Chemicals					
Other					

TOTALS 160,000 139,000





LEG
 EXIS'
 EXIS'
 ABAN'
 NEW
 OUTL
 STRL
 OUTL
 STRL

ABANDON
 PIPING

NEW 30"

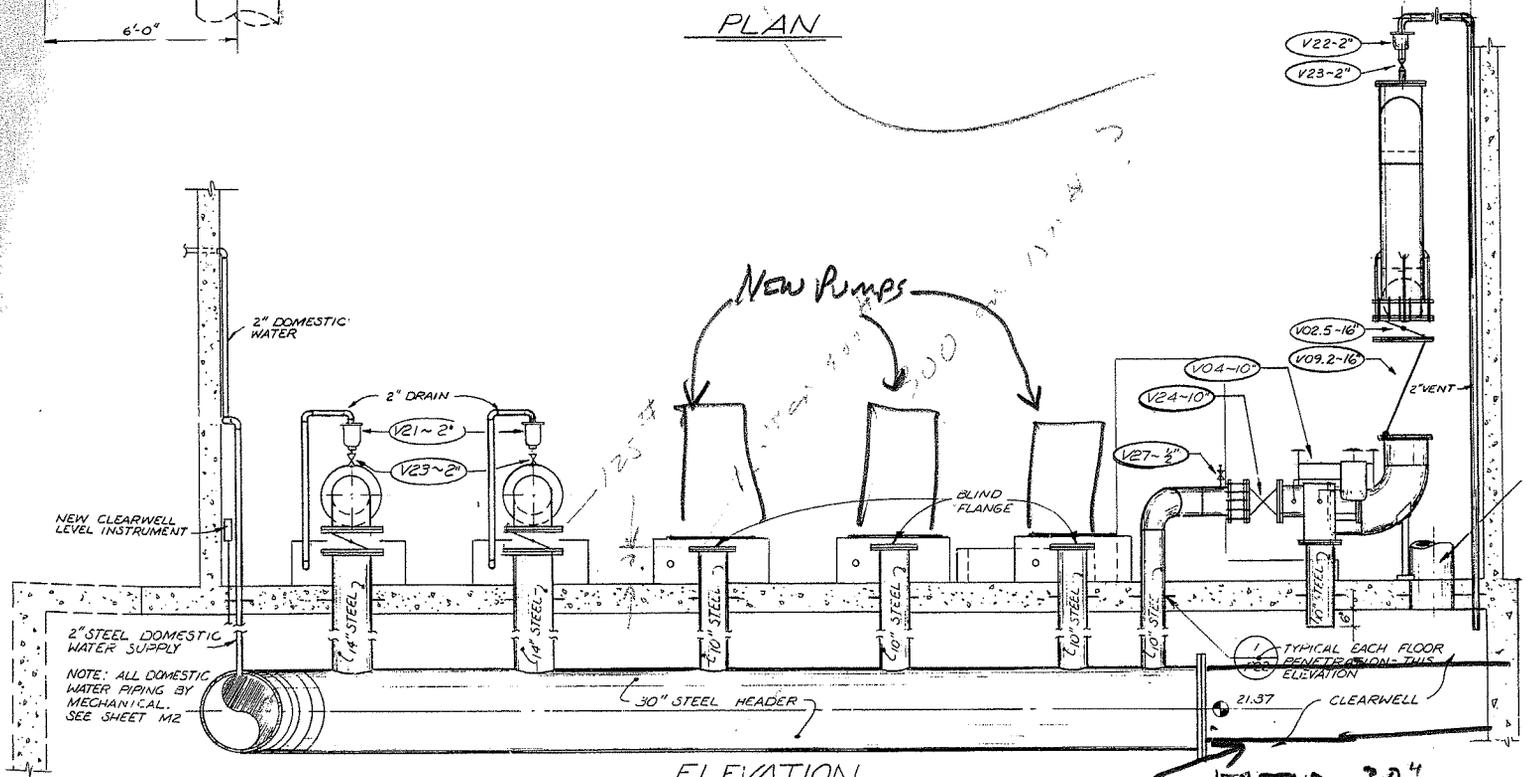
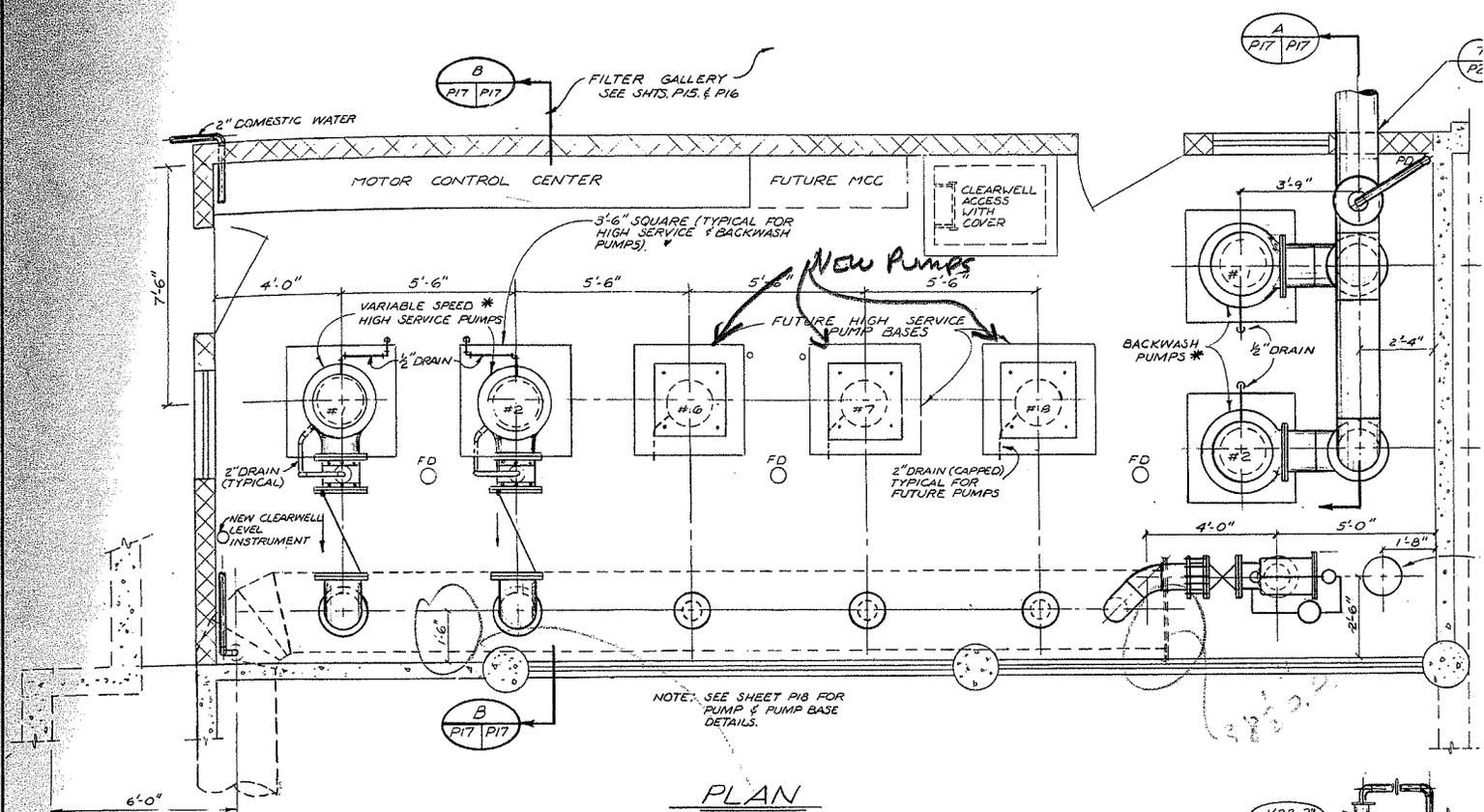
FISHERS LANE

Robert E. Meyer Consultants
 14250 S.W. Allen Blvd.
 Beaverton, Oregon
 97005 (503) 643-7531

NO.	BY	DATE
REVISIONS		

CONTRACT NO. 4
 WATER TREATMENT PLANT EXPANSION
 CITY OF LONGVIEW, WASHINGTON

DESIGN NT/PHS DRAWN MM/PHS CHECKED PHS APPROVED LKA



Robert E Meyer Consultants

14250 S.W. Allen Blvd.
Beaverton, Oregon
97005 (503) 643-7531

NO. _____

REVISIONS _____

HIGH SERVICE PUMPS AND MOTORS

X

#1 PUMP		FLOWSERVE	
	SERIAL #	0502CGC73623-1	
	MODEL #	15FMM	
2005	HEAD	10HM20	
Installed	SPEED	1775	
	GPM	2090	
	FT	238	

#2 PUMP		CORNELL MANUFACTURING	
	SERIAL #	14031	10 1/2
	MODEL #	5STG-14CC	
1973	STAGES	5	
Installed	IMP. DIA.	10 1/2	
	HEAD	295	
	SH. SIZE	1 11/16	
	GPM	2300	

#1 MOTOR		US MOTORS	
	CAT. #	H0200Y2SLH	
	L.E. BRG.	6215J	
2005	U.E. BRG.	7322-BEM	
Installed	FR	H445TPA	
	TYPE	RUSI	
	ENCL.	WPI	
	PH.	3	
	AMB.	40 C	
	ID #	J03-200168-GT-01	
	IN. CLASS	F	
	DUTY	CONT.	
	HP	200	
	RPM	1785	
	SF	1.15	
	HZ	60	
	VOLTS	460	
	N.N. EFF.	96.2	
	AMPS	228	
	PF	85.4	
	CODE	G	
	DES.	B	
	L.E. BRG.	GREASE	
	U.E. BRG.	5.5 QUT. OIL	

#2 MOTOR		GENERAL ELECTRIC	
	MODEL #	5K6278XH155A	
	HP	200	
1973	S.F.	1.15	
Installed	TYPE	K	
	CODE	G	
	FRAME	8445TP20	
	VOLTS	460	
	FL AMPS	230	
	FL SPEED	1770	
	SERIAL #	GJJ718118	
	U.B. CAT	629A226G001	
	L.B. CAT	5903493P016	

#3 PUMP		CORNELL MANUFACTURING	
	SERIAL #	20698	
	MODEL #	4STG 14DC	
1976	IM. DIA.	2-10 1/8	2-11
Installed	STAGES	4	
	GPM	2300	

#3 MOTOR		GENERAL ELECTRIC	
	MODEL #	5K6278XH50A	
	HP	200	
1976	SF	1.15	
Installed	TYPE	K	
	CODE	G	
	FRAME	8445TP16	
	VOLTS	460	
	CYCLES	60	
	NEMA C.D.	B	
	PH	3	
	FL AMPS	230	
	FL SPEED	1770	
	SERIAL #	LLJ1105977	